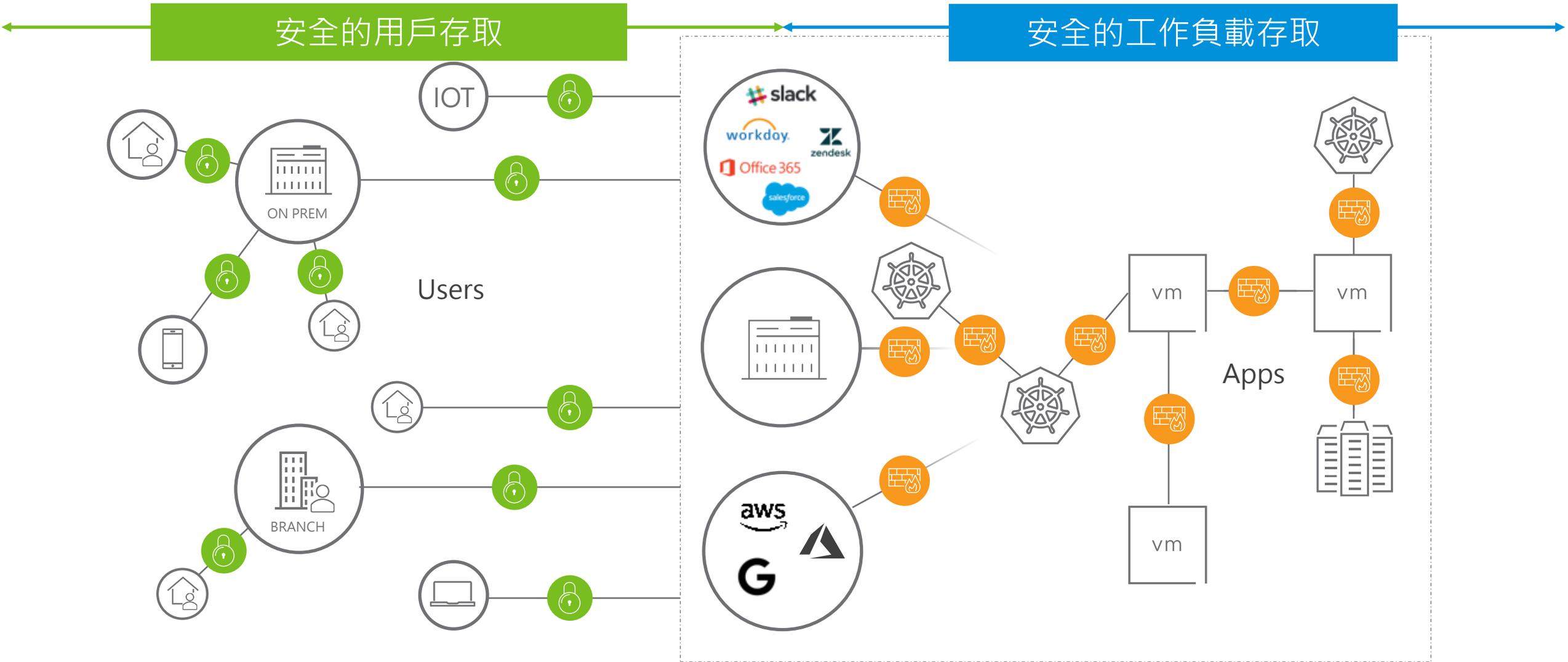


讓駭客很累的分散式防禦技法 —
以分散式防火牆搭配 NDR
建構資料中心零信任防護網

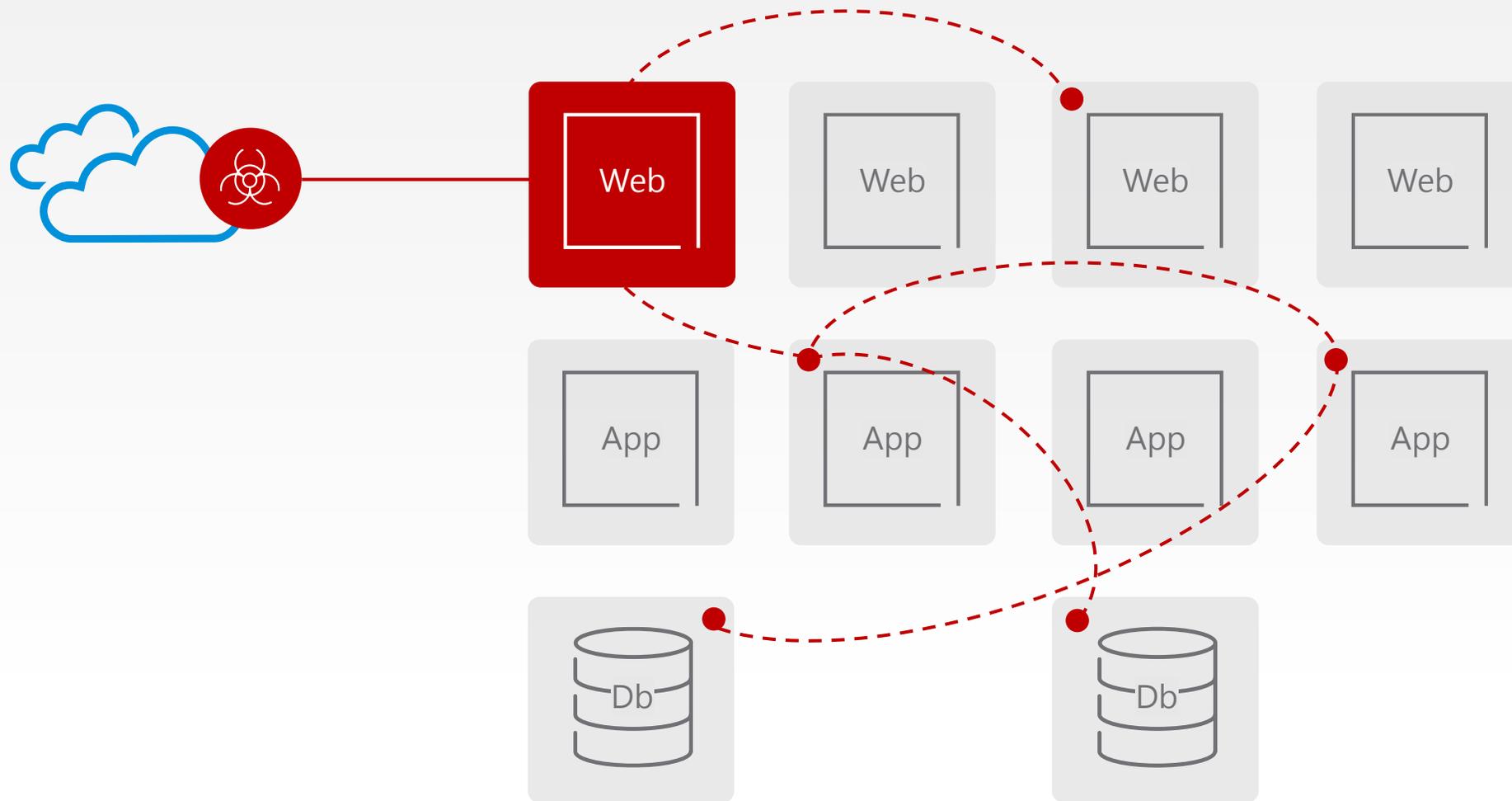
Colin Jao 饒康立
VMware 資深架構師

VMware Zero Trust Architecture 高層架構



資料中心零信任網路聯防六部曲

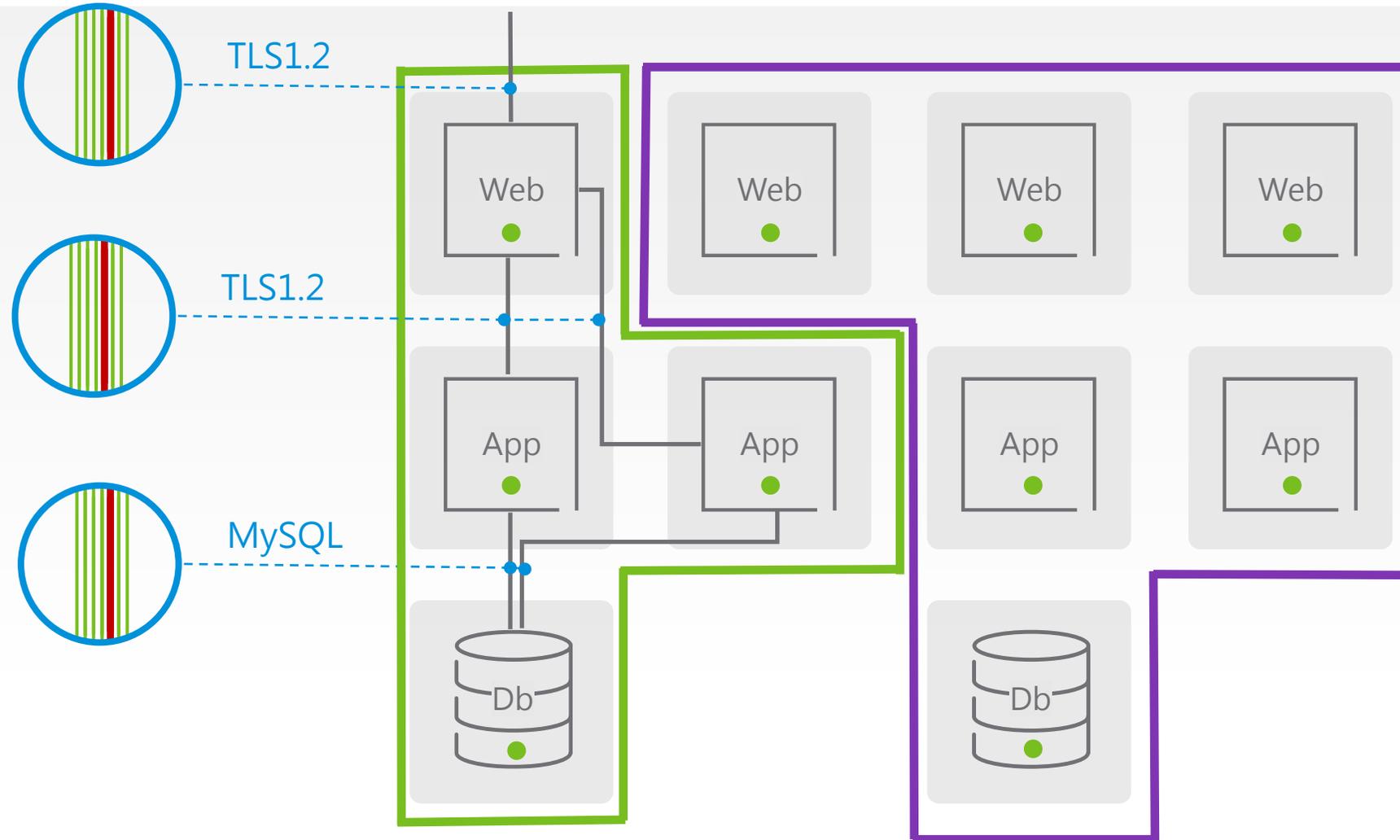
當駭客突破南北向安全機制進入雲平台內之後，如何進行偵測並防禦



一部曲：以微分段防火牆提供租戶、業務、機器阻隔

大幅降低可攻擊範圍，僅限制合法連線

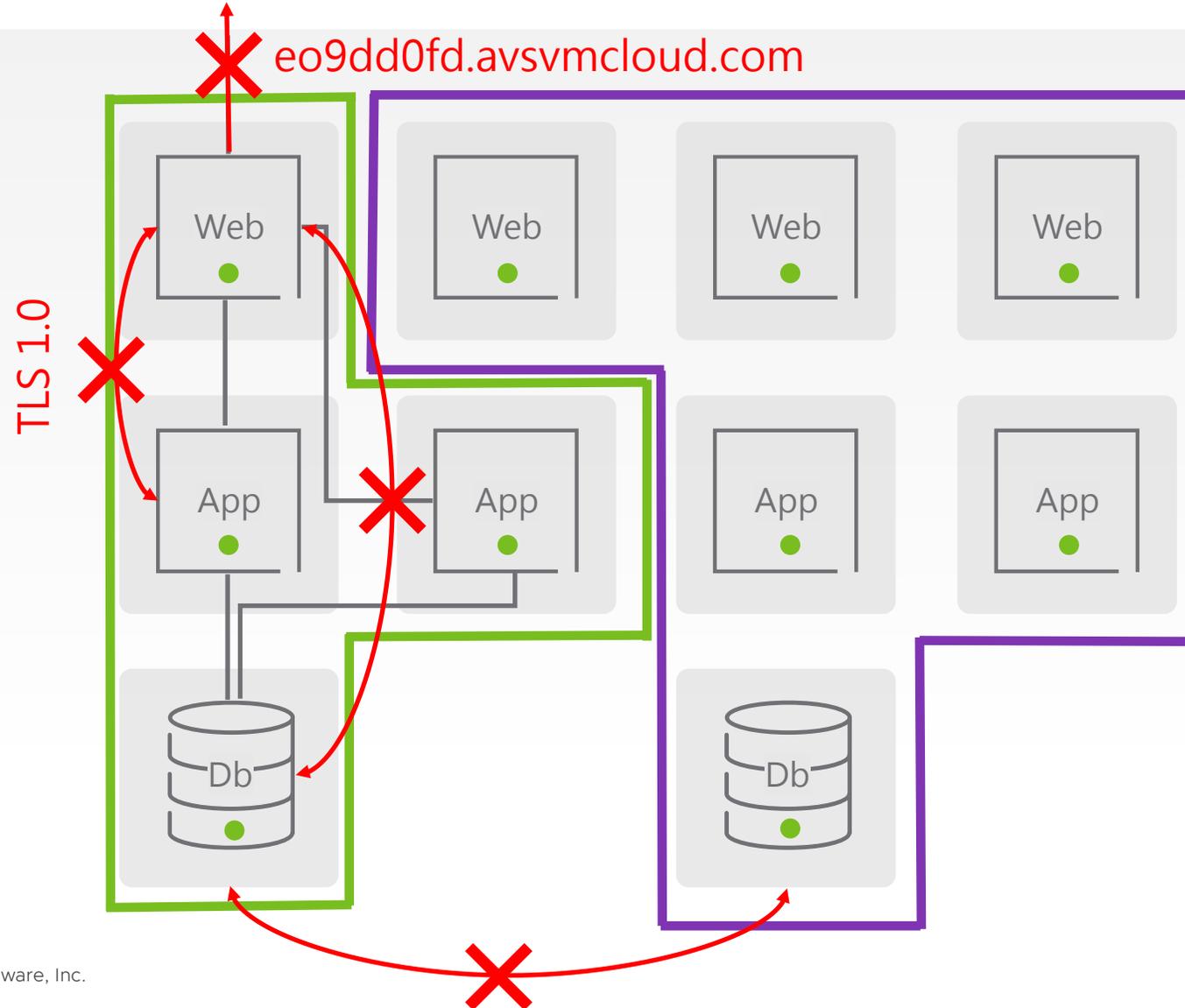
- WAF
- NDR
- NTA
- Malware Prevention
- IDS/IPS
- Segmentation



一部曲：以微分段防火牆提供租戶、業務、機器阻隔

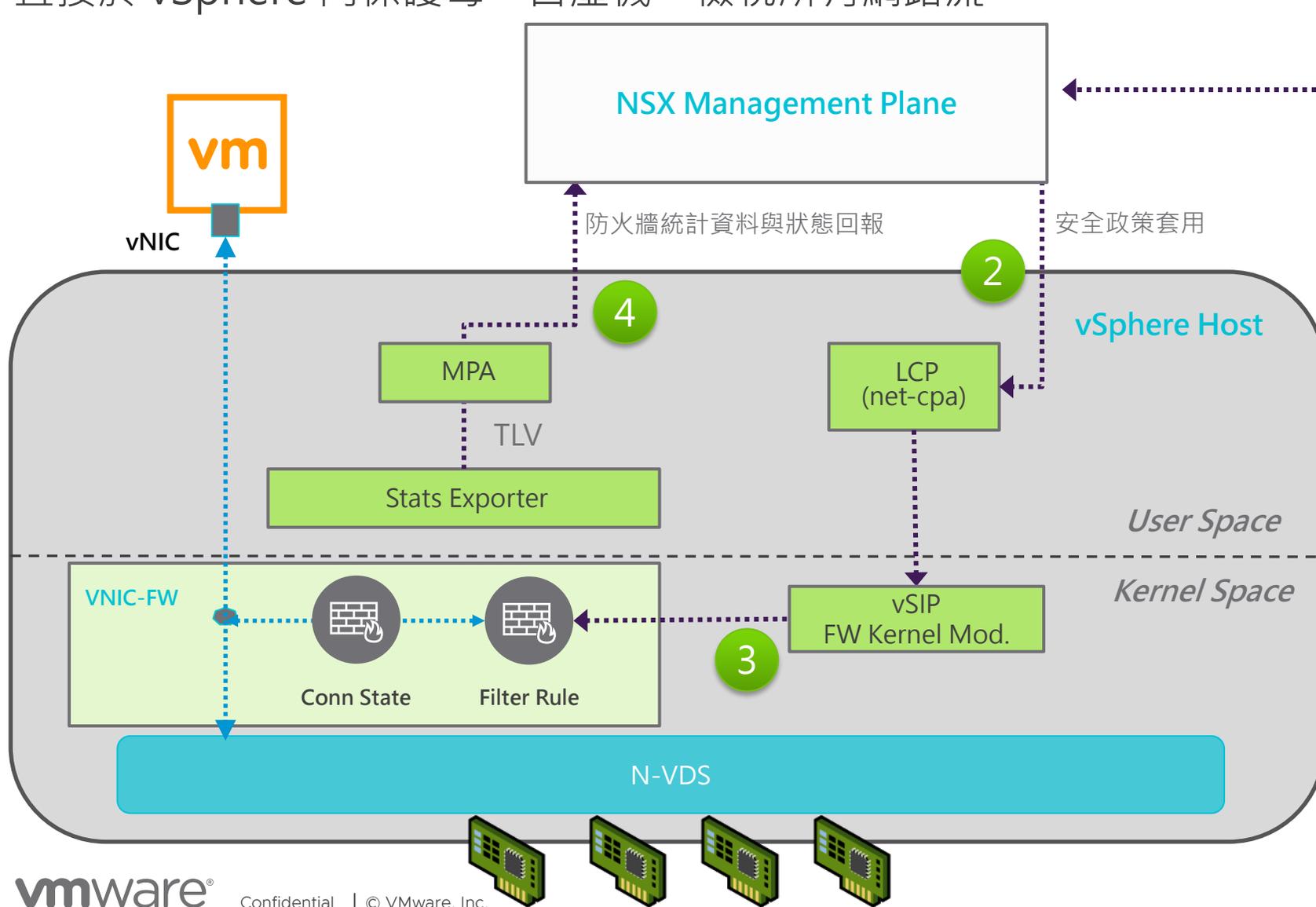
大幅降低可攻擊範圍，僅限制合法連線

- WAF
- NDR
- NTA
- Malware Prevention
- IDS/IPS
- Segmentation



NSX 微分段方案技術架構

直接於 vSphere 內保護每一台虛機，檢視所有網路流



1

管理者配置

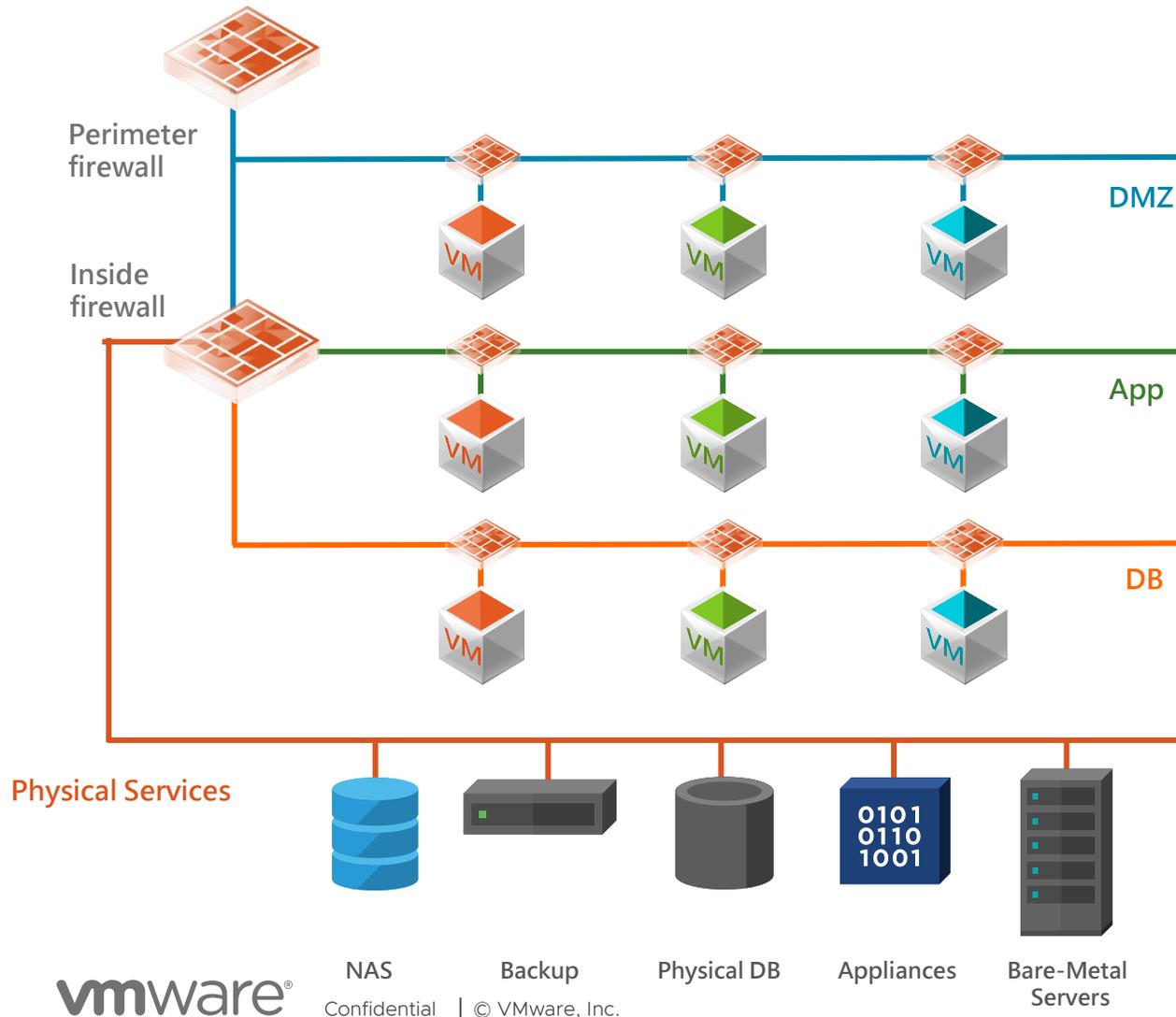


- VM 接在 NSX Logical Switch (Overlay or VLAN 均可) 上，即可受到微分段防護

..... 控制層

—— 資料層

NSX 微分段防火牆機制： 在 vSphere 上，每個虛機前直接提供網路安全防護功能



- 每一個虛機或容器都成為自己的安全微分段，**每個封包都能夠得到檢查**
- 每一個虛機或容器前均能進行安全控制，無論虛機或容器是位於同一網段或同一 vSphere Host
- **無需異動網路架構**即可部署（無需更改架構，將網路封包導向實體防火牆）
- 集中單一介面配置

微分段機制採用集中式的網路安全配置，並支援基於群組的政策配置 統合管理、支持 L2~L7，可基於動態群組配置、於虛機前直接提供防護的企業級防火牆

The screenshot displays the VMware Distributed Firewall configuration interface. At the top, it shows 'DISTRIBUTED FIREWALL' with a help icon and buttons for 'ACTIONS', 'REVERT', and 'PUBLISH'. Below this, there are tabs for 'ALL RULES' and 'CATEGORY SPECIFIC RULES'. A navigation bar shows categories: ETHERNET (1), EMERGENCY (0), INFRASTRUCTURE (3), ENVIRONMENT (0), and APPLICATION (26). The 'APPLICATION' category is selected. Below the navigation bar, there are action buttons: '+ ADD POLICY', '+ ADD RULE', 'CLONE', 'UNDO', 'DELETE', and a menu icon. A search filter 'Filter by Name, Path and more' is also present. The main area contains a table of firewall rules.

	<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	ID	Sources	Destinations	Services	Profiles	Applied To	Action	
⋮	⋮	terraform-DFW-Sec...	(6)	Applied To	1 Groups				Success	⌛ ⚙️
⋮	<input type="checkbox"/>	Allow SSH and RDP	4167	terraform-exte...	terraform-all-V...	RDP SSH	None	DFW	Allow	⏻ ⏴ ⚙️
⋮	<input type="checkbox"/>	Allow HTTPS	4168	Any	terraform-Web...	HTTPS	None	DFW	Allow	⏻ ⏴ ⚙️
⋮	<input type="checkbox"/>	Allow Web to App	4169	terraform-Web...	terraform-App...	terraform-app-s...	None	DFW	Allow	⏻ ⏴ ⚙️
⋮	<input type="checkbox"/>	Allow App to DB	4170	terraform-App...	terraform-DB-V...	MySQL	None	DFW	Allow	⏻ ⏴ ⚙️
⋮	<input type="checkbox"/>	Allow out	4171	terraform-all-V...	Any	DNS NTP	None	DFW	Allow	⏻ ⏴ ⚙️
⋮	<input type="checkbox"/>	Deny ANY	4172	Any	Any	Any	None	DFW	Reject	⏻ ⏴ ⚙️

如同資安友商的產品，VMware NSX 防火牆功能已經取得 ICSA Labs / Common Criteria 認證



TESTING SERVICES CERTIFICATION

VMware



VMware (NYSE: VM) delivers customer-pro... enable more flexible, transition to cloud co... enabling more efficie

Visit <http://www>

Technology Program	Vendor	Product Testing Report
Firewalls	VMware	NSX-T Data Center



National Information Assurance Partnership Common Criteria Certificate

is awarded to

VMware

for

VMware NSX-T Data Center 3.1



The IT product identified in this certificate has been evaluated at an accredited testing laboratory using the Common Methodology for IT Security Evaluation (Version 3.1) for conformance to the Common Criteria for IT Security Evaluation (Version 3.1). This certificate applies only to the specific version and release of the product in its evaluated configuration. The product's functional and assurance security specifications are contained in its security target. The evaluation has been conducted in accordance with the provisions of the NIAP Common Criteria Evaluation and Validation Scheme and the conclusions of the testing laboratory in the evaluation technical report are consistent with the evidence adduced. This certificate is not an endorsement of the IT product by any agency of the U.S. Government and no warranty of the IT product is either expressed or implied.

Date Issued: 2022-07-22

Validation Report Number: CCEVS-VR-VID11217-2022

CCTL: Acumen Security

Assurance Level: PP Compliant

Protection Profile Identifier:
collaborative Protection Profile for Network Devices Version 2.2e

二部曲：以 IDPS 進行合法連線已知弱點防護

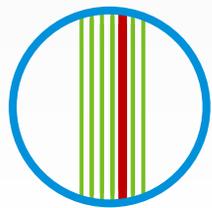
在系統尚未進行弱點修補前，提供弱點偵測以及網路層防禦阻擋

- WAF
- NDR
- NTA
- Malware Prevention
- IDS/IPS
- Segmentation

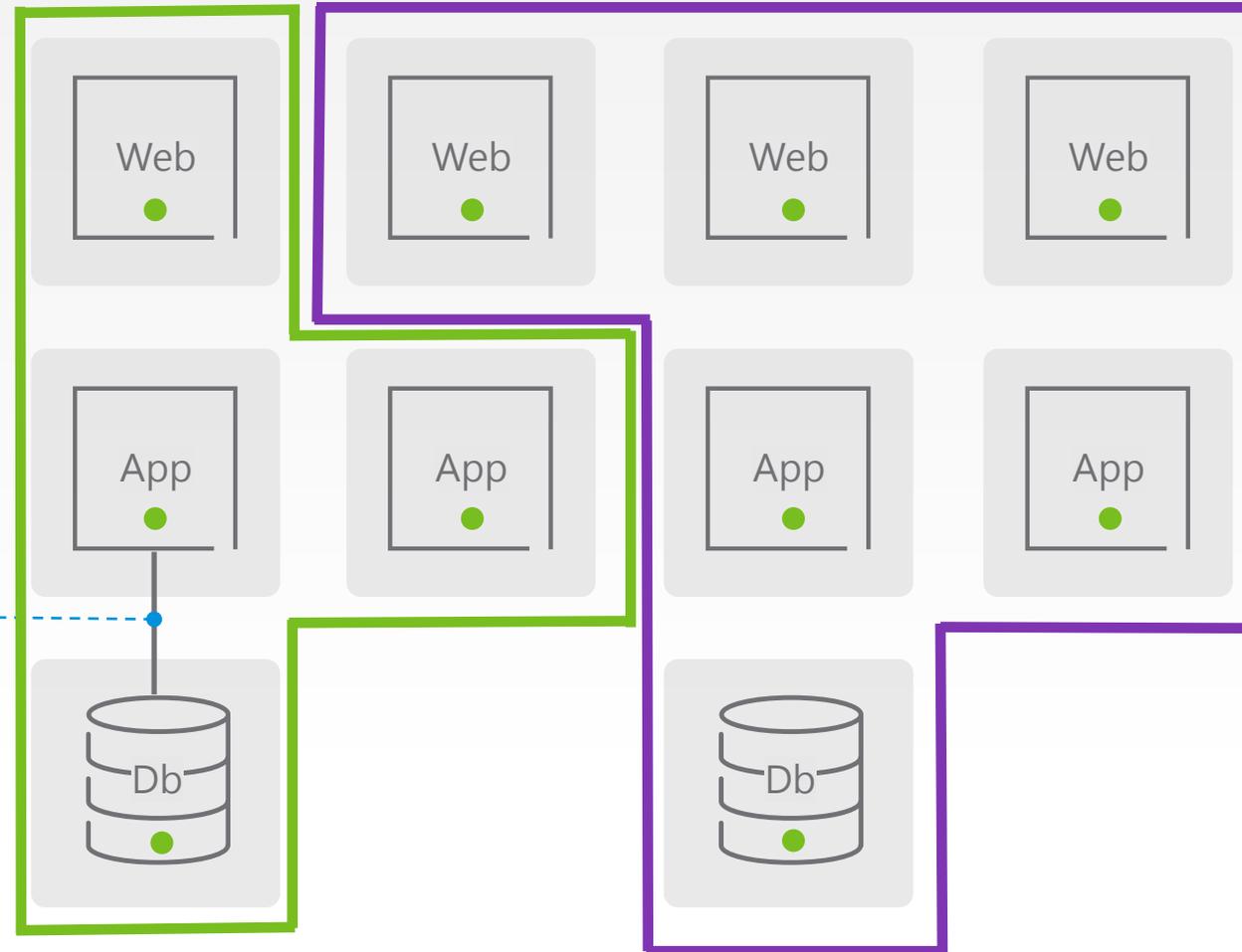
Remote Code Execution



Privilege Escalation

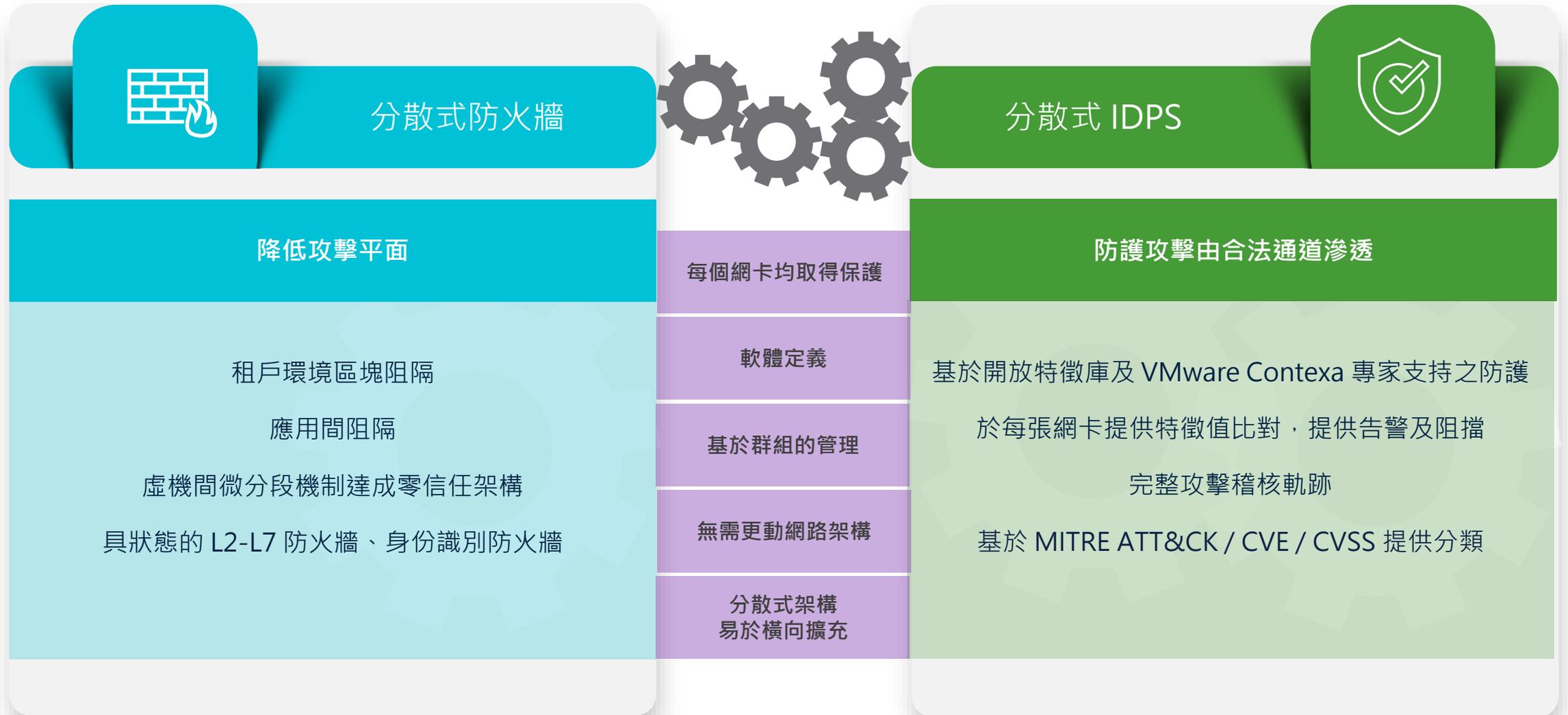


MySQL



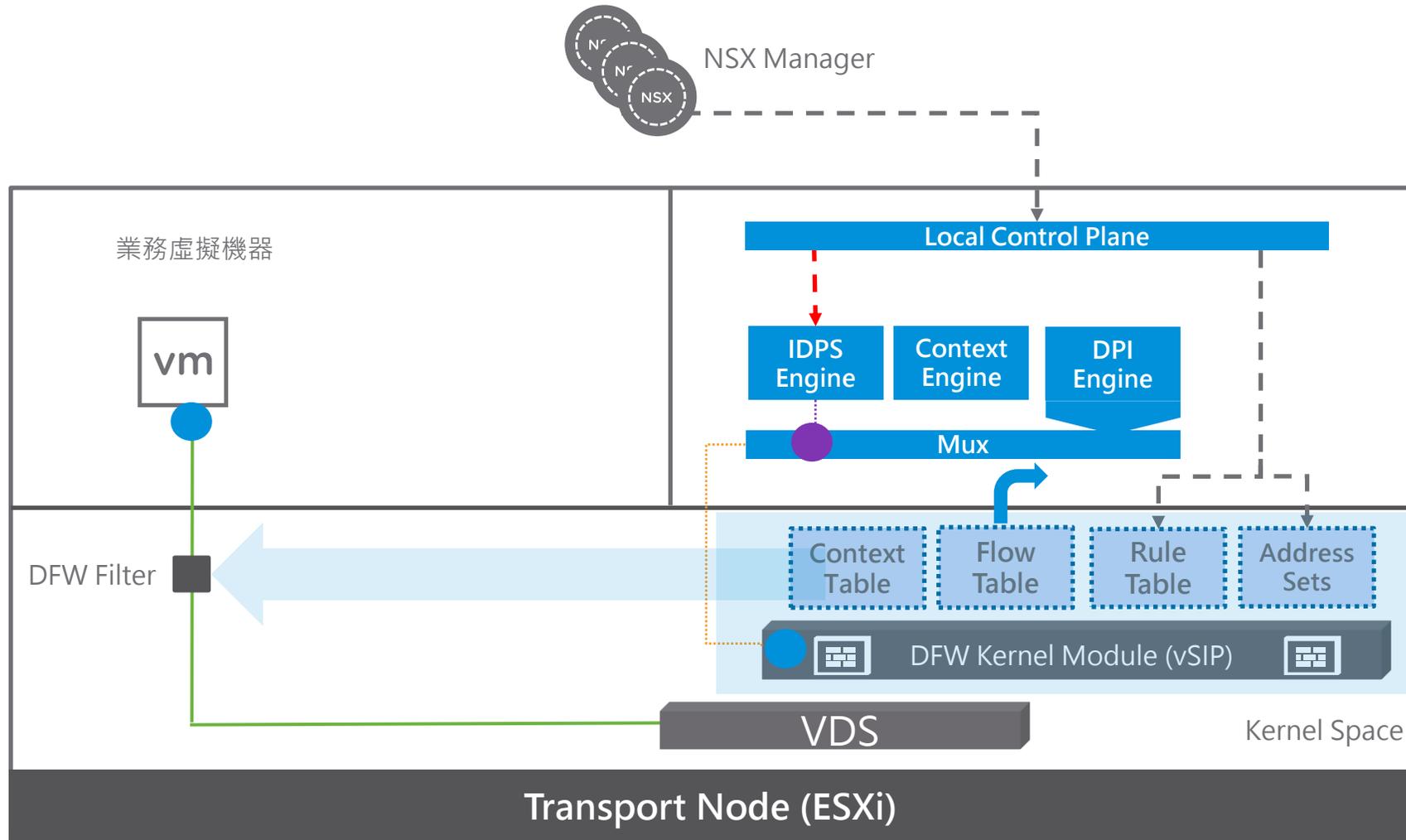
NSX Distributed IDPS 基於分散式架構，完整檢查每個網路流

在每個虛機前提供由底層到應用的完善安全防護



NSX 分散式 IDPS 技術架構

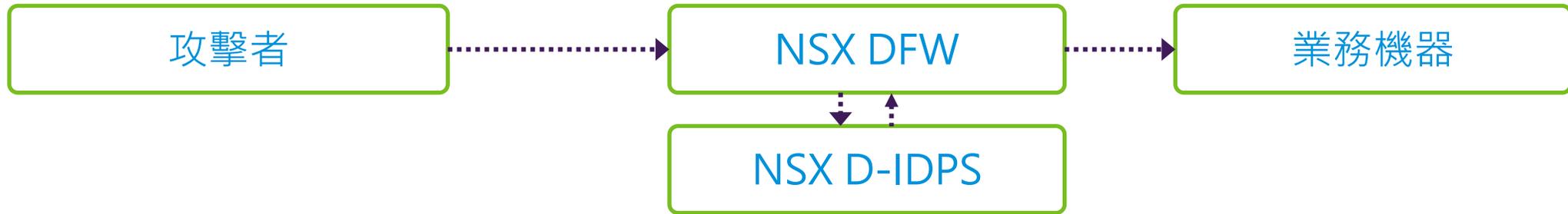
連線封包直接由 NSX Firewall 轉送給 IDPS 檢查



- 運作機制：封包由防火牆攔截後，於 vSphere 內送往 IDPS 引擎做特徵比對，並據以進行告警或阻擋
- 虛機需特別指定要啟用 IDPS 防護

IDPS 採用微分段防護架構討論

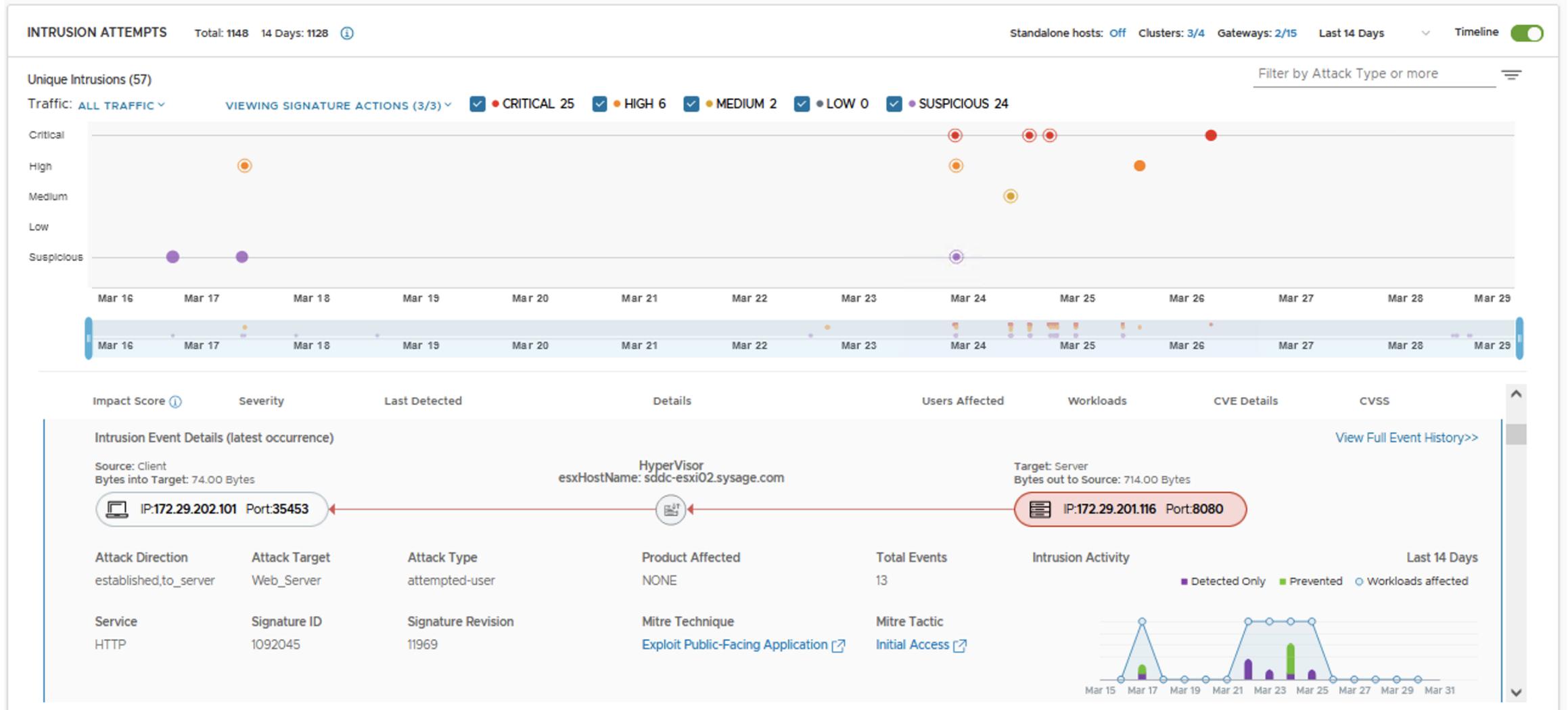
方案架構特性說明



- NSX DFW / IDPS 為虛機前 inline 運作
- 除非 NSX 管理者特別配置，否則每個業務虛機網路流量都會被檢查
- DFW - L2~L7 防護。預設啟用
- IDPS - 惡意攻擊行為特徵比對。手動啟用
- 無論用戶 / 攻擊者 / 檢測者與業務機器是在同網段、同台 vSphere，都無法避開 DFW / IDPS 防護機制

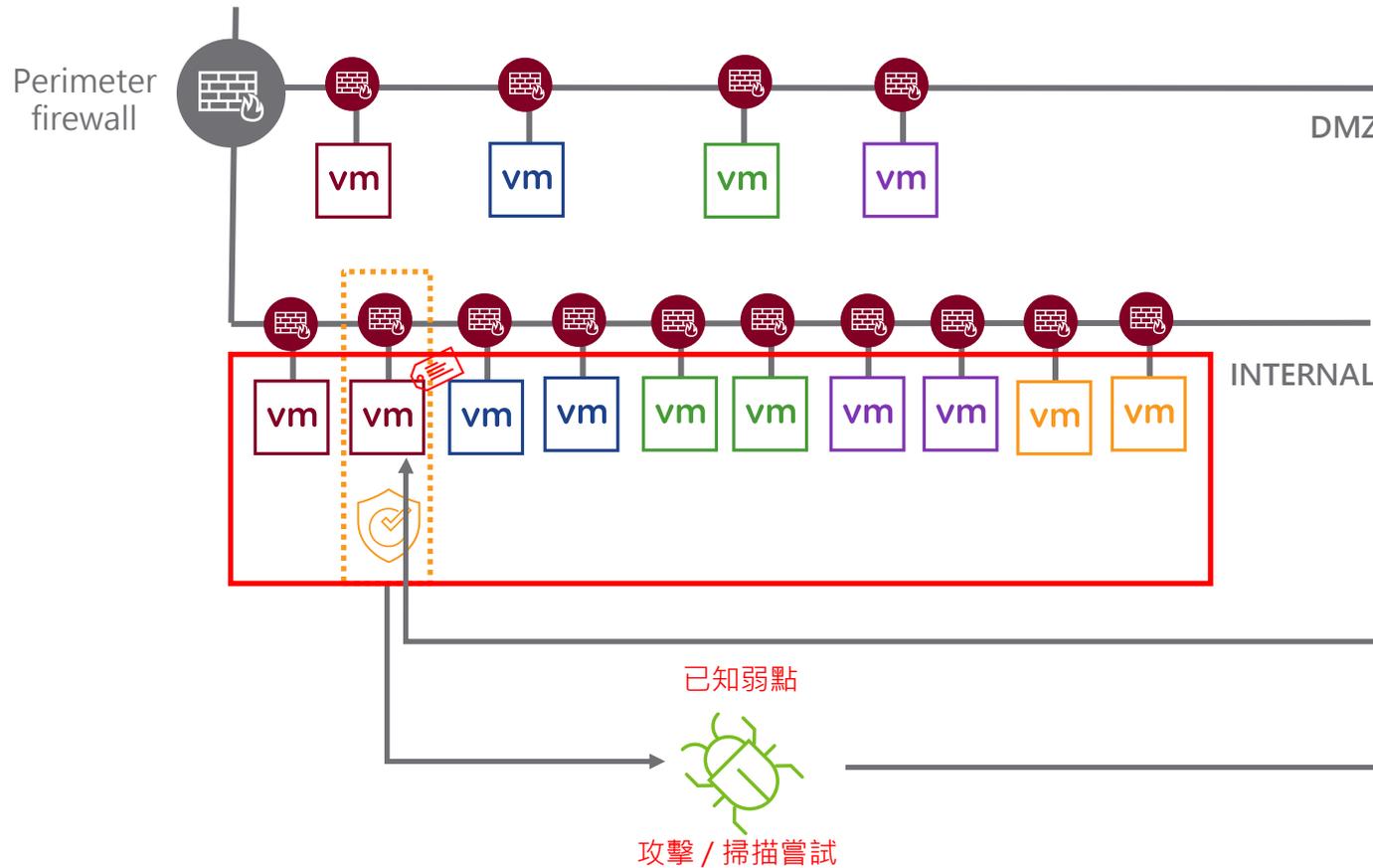
基於 NSX NDR 雲端分析資訊及開放安全特徵庫進行惡意行為比對

就已知惡意行為即時進行檢查及保護



NSX IDPS 可於核心工作負載無法馬上更新時提供 Virtual Patching

已知攻擊特徵檢視，及工作負載修補前之安全阻擋



未修補完成之工作負載

規則: 偵測及防護

Profile: CVE(S): 2018-15686

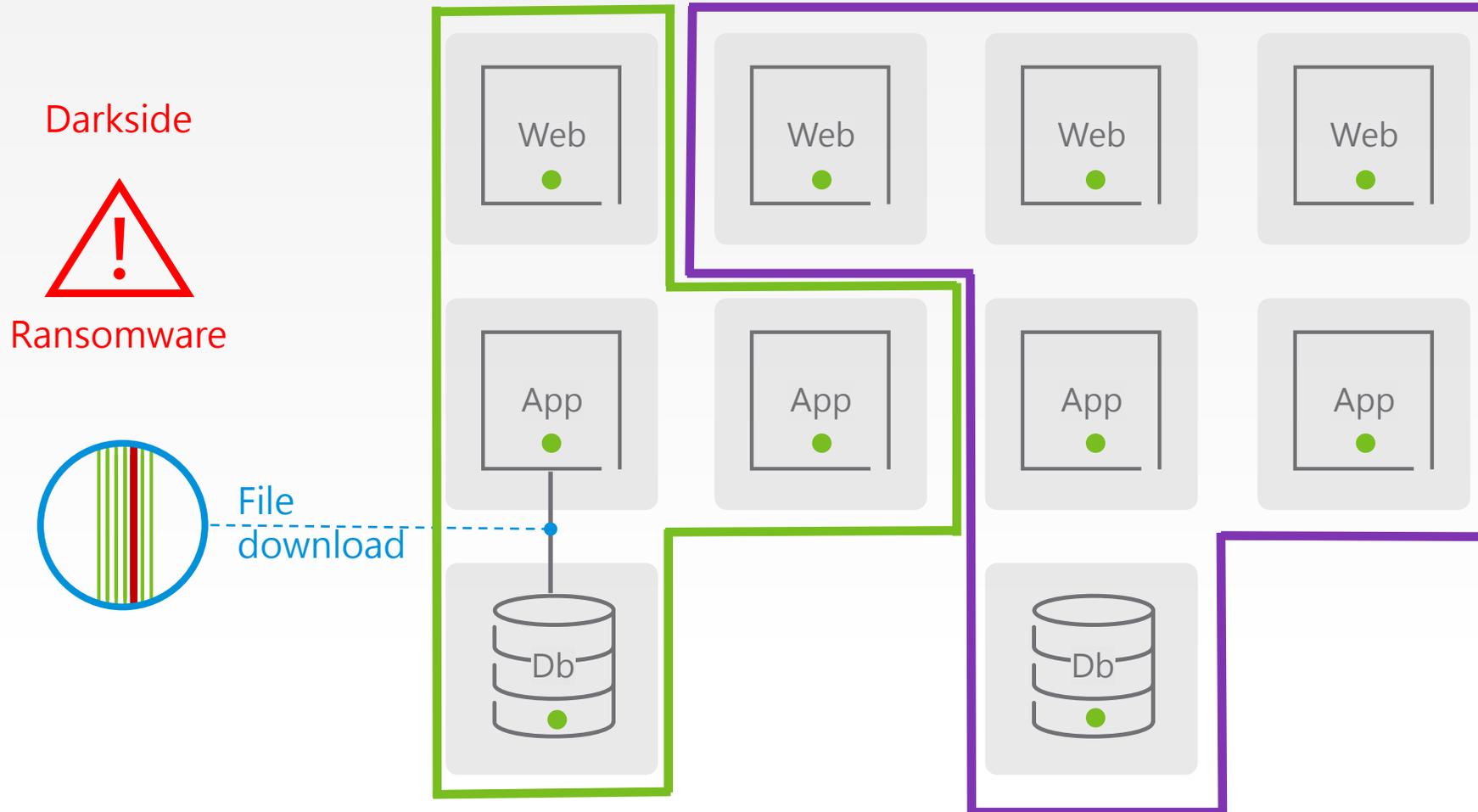
The screenshot shows the VMware NSX Manager interface for a VM named 'centos-4'. The 'Monitor' tab is selected, and the 'Vulnerabilities' section is expanded. The table below shows the detected vulnerabilities.

Severity	OS Name	OS Version	Vendor	Product Name	Version	CVE Id	Risk Score
Moderate	CentOS Linux 7 (Core)	7.2.1511	CentOS	systemd	219	CVE-2018-15686	5.83
Low	CentOS Linux 7 (Core)	7.2.1511	CentOS	systemd	219	CVE-2018-15688	3.63
Low	CentOS Linux 7 (Core)	7.2.1511	CentOS	systemd	219	CVE-2018-1049	2.38
Low	CentOS	7.2.1511	CentOS	systemd	219	CVE-2018-15686	5.83

三部曲：於系統及閘道端提供異常檔案分析

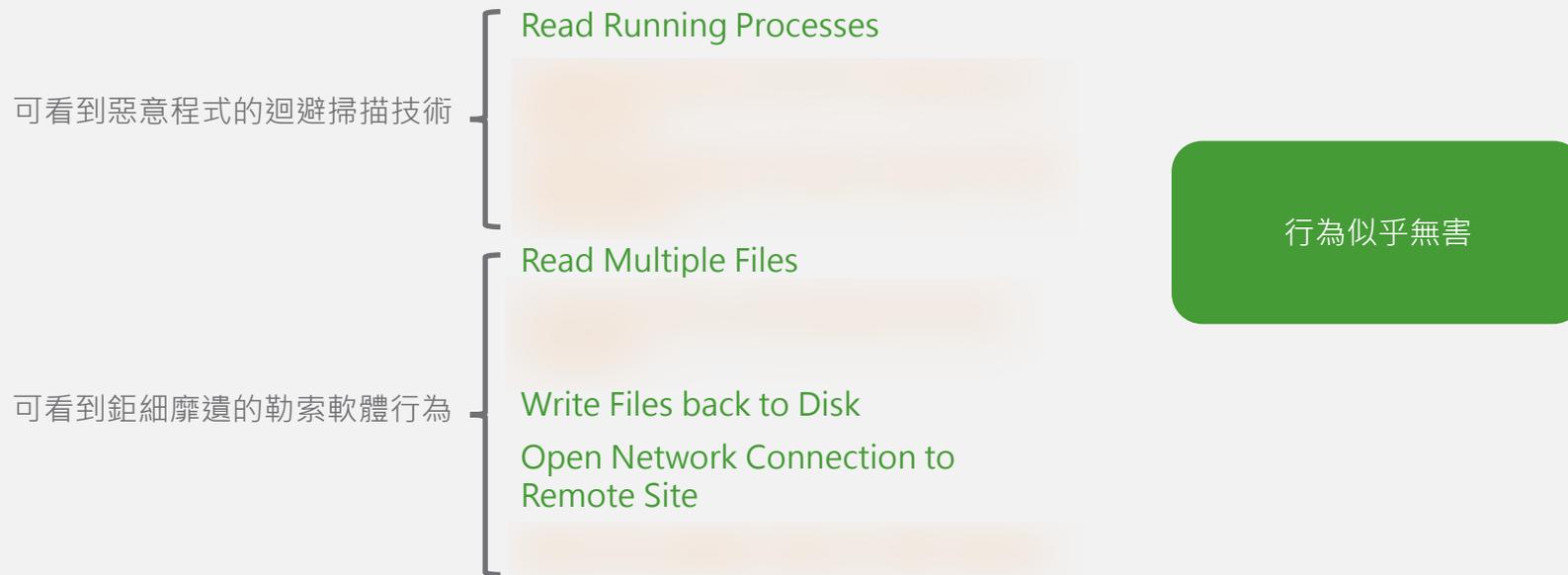
透過沙箱分析與檔案庫比對，針對異常檔案與附件下載進行保護

- WAF
- NDR
- NTA
- Malware Prevention
- IDS/IPS
- Segmentation



NSX 雲端全系統模擬器沙箱可看到惡意程式的所有行為

針對未知的可疑檔案進行完整分析



針對下載之文件、執行檔、Script 代碼、媒體檔案進行 Hash 值比對

未知檔案送往雲端沙箱進行模擬

完整沙箱模擬可看到所有的惡意程式的CPU指令集

更為完整及準確的惡意程式行為偵測，繞過迴避技術

惡意程式分析範例 – 勒索軟體

客戶無意間下載勒索軟體，執行前於沙箱內分析

自動列舉關鍵的惡意行為

已知的勒索軟體

對應的ATT&CK技術手法

SEVERITY	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	ATT&CK TACTIC(S)	ATT&CK TECHNIQUE(S)
100	Signature	Identified ransomware code		
100	Family	Ransomware specific behavior	Impact	Data Destruction
60	File	Common ransomware extension usage	Impact	Data Destruction
50	File	Potential file encryption activity (Ransomware)	Impact	Data Destruction
45	Anomaly	AI detected possible malicious code reuse		
30	Stealth	Creating executables masquerading as browser clients	Defense Evasion	Masquerading
25	Autostart	Registering for autostart during Windows boot	Persistence	Registry Run Keys / Startup Folder
20	Steal	Reading browser cookies (Internet Explorer)	Credential Access	Credentials in Files
10	Packer	Confuser .Net Protector		
10	Execution	Ability to execute cryptographic operations		
5	File	Modifying executable in suspicious location of application data directory	Defense Evasion	Masquerading

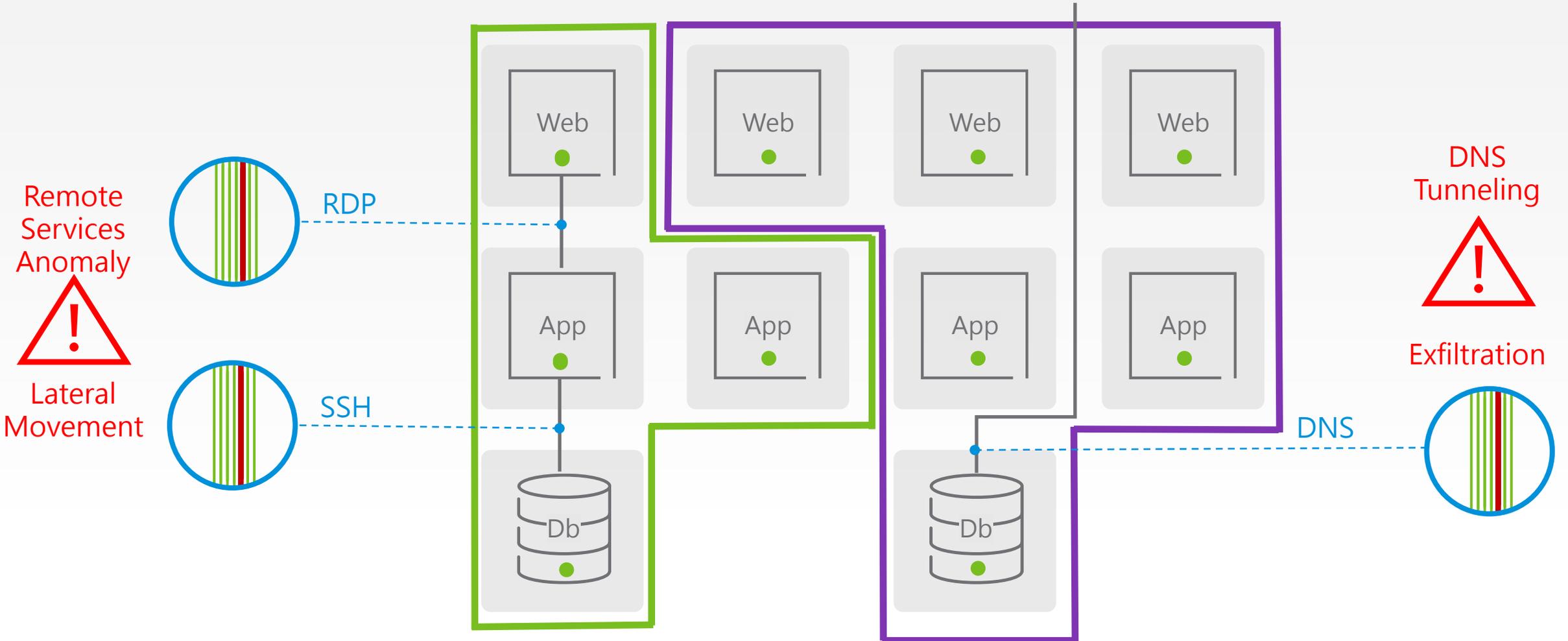
對應的ATT&CK戰略階段

嘗試隱匿

四部曲：對應未知的異常網路流分析

透過網路流數據收集、常態行為分析及雲端資料比對，找出異常之網路流

- WAF
- NDR
- NTA
- Malware Prevention
- IDS/IPS
- Segmentation



NTA所學習到的可疑行為

透過 Intelligence 收集到完整網路流資訊進行學習分析，針對異常行為提供告警

Suspicious Traffic

Detection Events | Detector Definitions

DETECTIONS (96)

Impact	Severity	Time Detected
17	Low	Feb 16, 2022 4:20:00 PM
20	Low	Feb 16, 2022 12:20:00 PM
20	Low	Feb 16, 2022 12:20:00 PM
13	Low	Feb 16, 2022 10:35:00 AM
3	Low	Feb 16, 2022 8:49:30 AM
3	Low	Feb 16, 2022 8:14:15 AM

Threat Detections

172.16.6.97

Filter Detection Events

Impact Score	Anomalies (7)	Time
20	Lateral Movement Remote Services	Mar 25, 2022, 1:50:00 PM

Detected multiple suspicious remote connections from the attacker. The visualization represents the attacker, target, and protocol used in the suspicious connection. Select Next Hop to see the evidence

Severity: Low

Detector: Remote Services

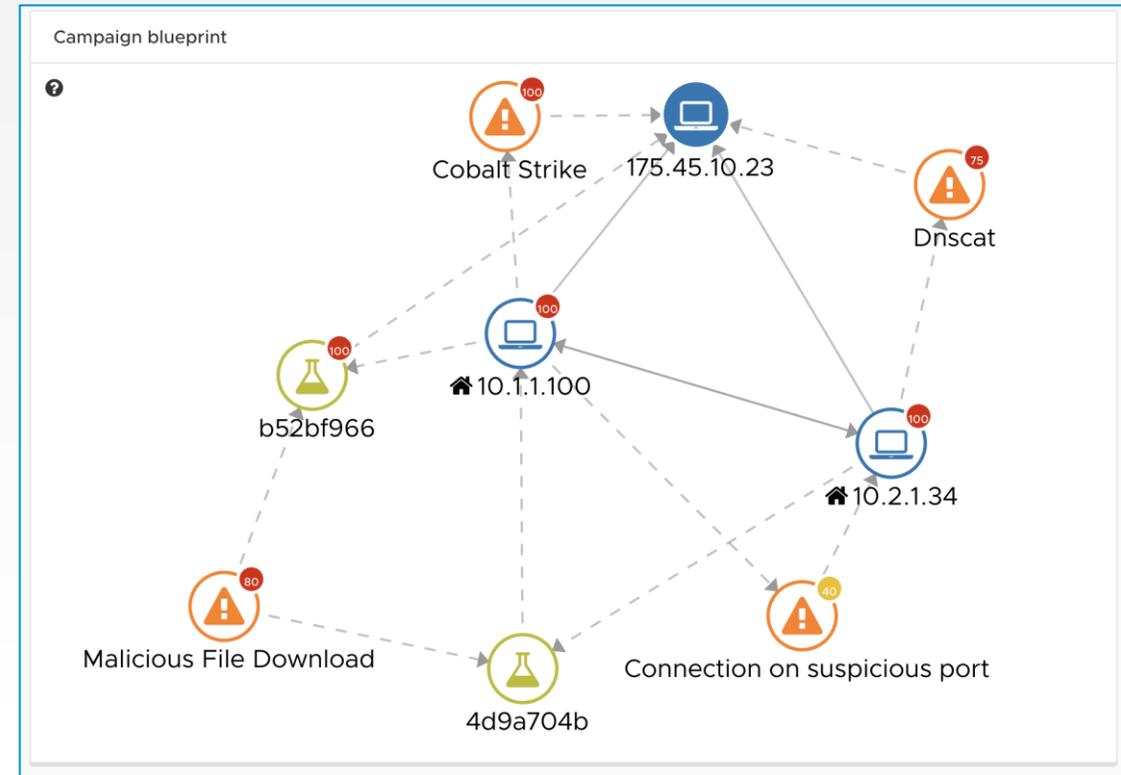
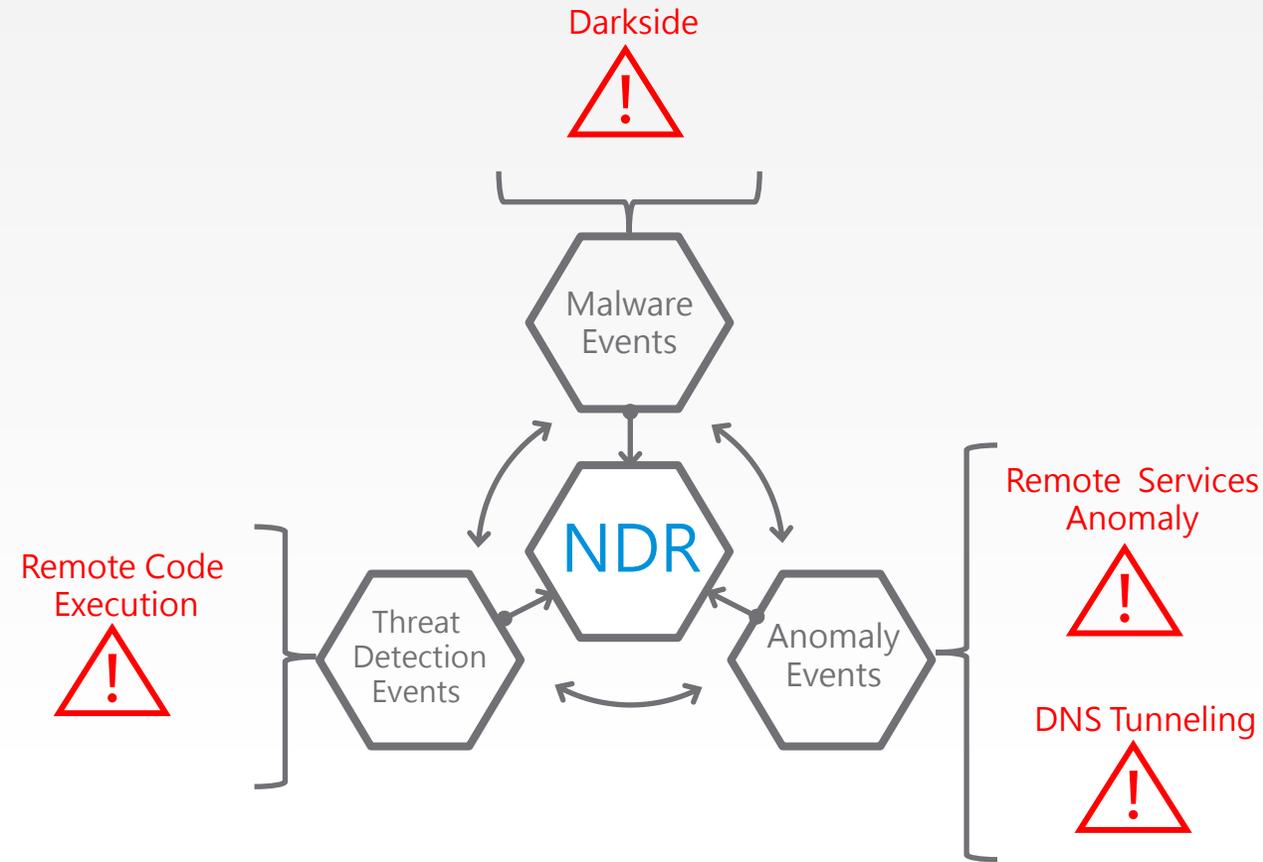
Target VM(s): IP-172.29.201... and 156 M...

Next Hop: Kali-attacker-tyler

五部曲：提供完整攻擊軌跡

整合不同偵測手法及事件來源，還原攻擊軌跡

- WAF
- NDR
- NTA
- Malware Prevention
- IDS/IPS
- Segmentation



NSX NDR 以視覺化方式還原完整攻擊軌跡

並提供攻擊階段敘述及事件 Timeline，協助客戶瞭解可能的威脅影響程度

The screenshot displays the VMware NSX Network Detection and Response (NDR) interface. The top navigation bar shows the campaign ID 'bd5995' and the date range '2022-03-28 - 2022-03-28'. The interface is divided into several sections:

- Overview:** Shows a circular gauge with '4 THREATS' and a 'Campaign blueprint' section.
- Timeline:** Displays a sequence of attack events for the IP address 192.168.100.154:
 - Event 1:** Mar 28, 09:03:09 - Mar 28, 09:03:09. Threat: MALICIOUS FILE DOWNLOAD (Score: 100). Latest stage: Delivery. Evidence summary: 1 type: File download.
 - Event 2:** Mar 28, 09:09:03 - Mar 28, 09:09:03. Threat: DARKSIDE (Score: 70). Latest stage: Command and Control. Evidence summary: 1 type: Signature. Supporting data: 1 detection events.
 - Event 3:** Mar 28, 09:21:03 - Mar 28, 09:21:03. Threat: ETERNALBLUE (Score: 65). Latest stage: Lateral Movement. Evidence summary: 1 type: Signature.
- Attack stages:** Shows the progression of the attack through various stages.
- Threat details:** Provides information about the threat class, such as 'hacking tool'.

NSX NDR 榮獲 SE Labs 評比為第一個 AAA 評價的NDR解決方案



VMware

vmware®

SE Labs

SE Labs Breach Response Detection Test

VMware NSX Network Detection and Response

August 2021

RATINGS

Total Rating 100%

Detection Accuracy 100%

Legitimate Accuracy 100%

LEGITIMATE ACCURACY

False Positives 0%

THREAT RESPONSE DETAILS

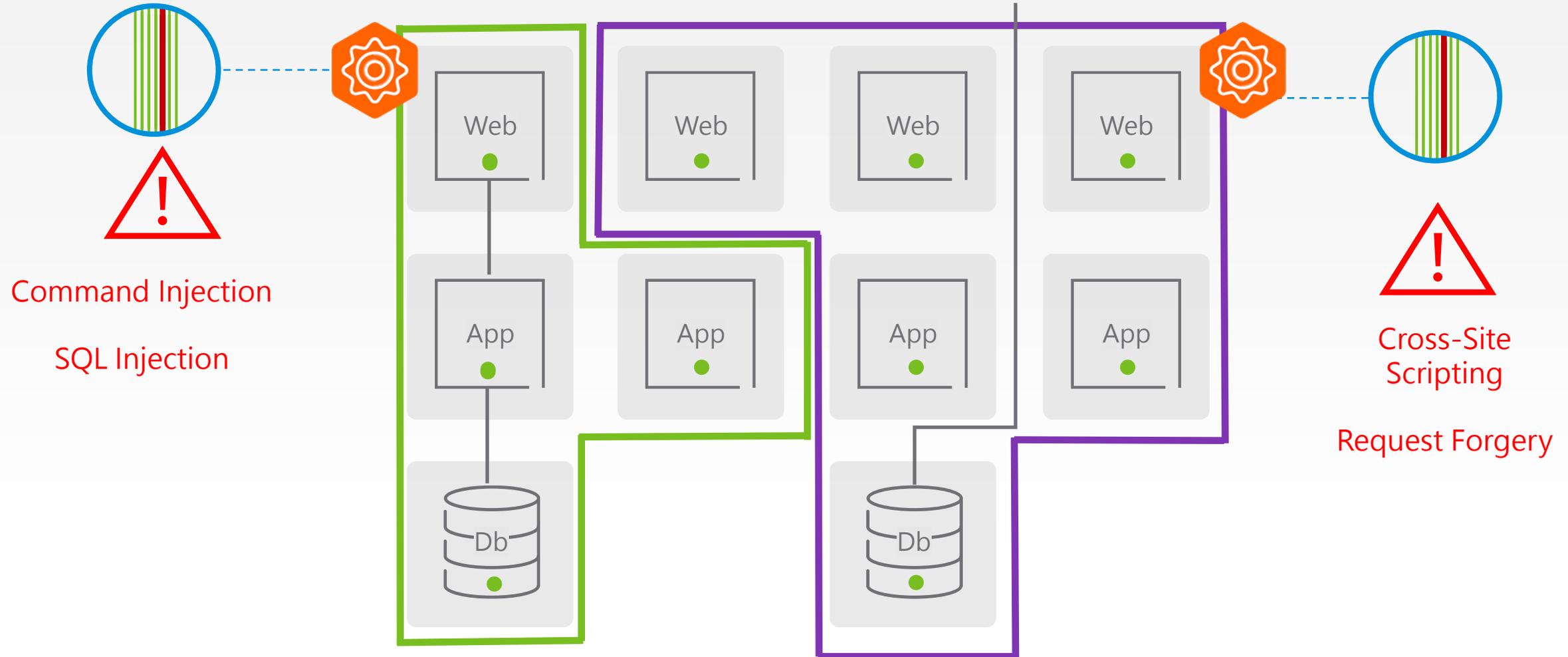
Threat	Target	Score	Overall Score
FIN7 & Carbanak	🛒	100%	100%
OilRig	💰	100%	
APT3	🏠	100%	
APT29	🏛️	100%	

This is a summary of the full test report available seilabs.uk/vmware.
Detection scores represent the product's behaviour when encountering network-specific threat techniques.
SE Labs helps advance the effectiveness of computer security through innovative, detailed and intelligence-led testing, run with integrity. We support businesses that are researching, buying and deploying security solutions. We are able to test a wide range of products and services using cutting-edge testing methodologies that lead the security testing industry. SE Labs focuses on achieving detailed results, integrity in the testing process, useful threat intelligence and best innovation.
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六部曲：核心網頁應用防護

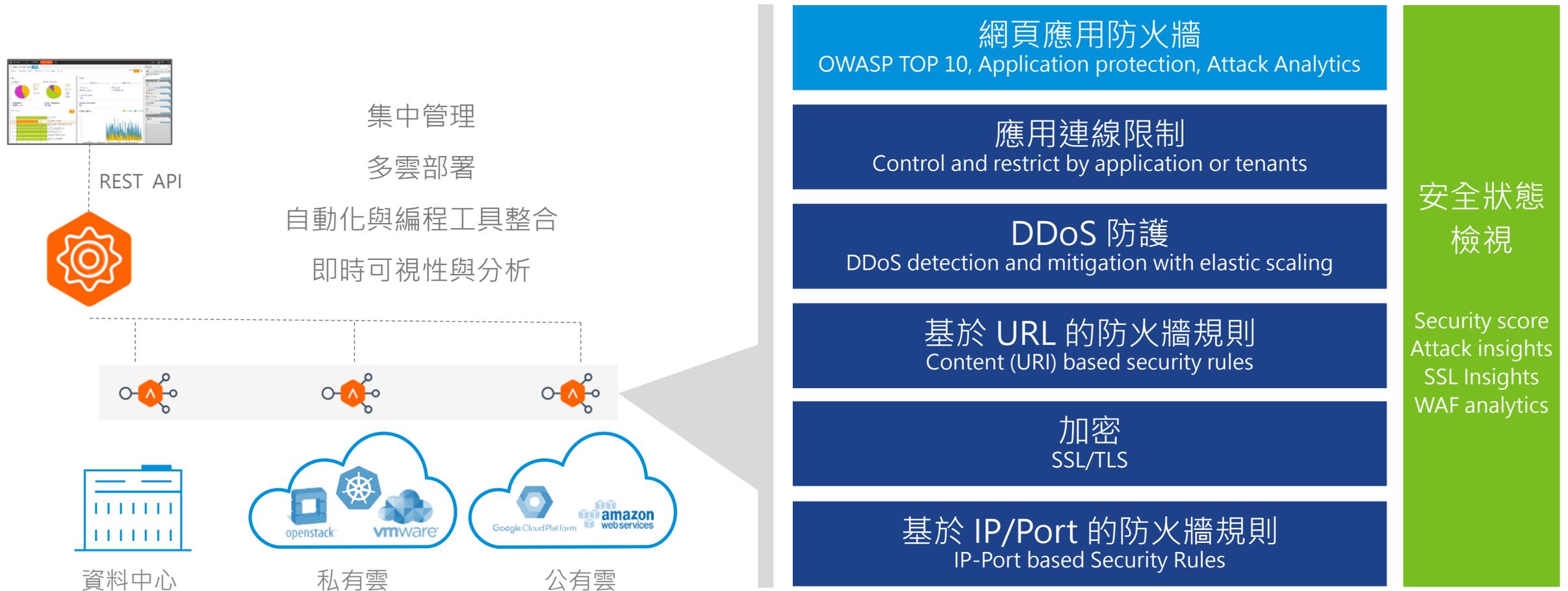
藉由 Web Application Firewall 機制進行核心業務前端保護

- WAF
- NDR
- NTA
- Malware Prevention
- IDS/IPS
- Segmentation



NSX ALB 安全防禦機制：應用安全及網頁應用防火牆

廣泛、多層的核心網頁前端安全防護機制



企業等級並取得正式認證之網頁應用防護方案

針對包含 Log4j 在內，對應 OWASP 發布各種網頁攻擊手法防禦

vmw NSX-ALB

Applications Operations Templates Infrastructure Administration

Dashboard

Virtual Services

VS VIPs

Pools

Pool Groups

GSLB Services

Search

Total 2 Logs (Log Throttling is ON)

Request Header
1.052ms

SIGNATURES (2 RULES)

CRS GROUP
CRS_402_Additional_Rules

CRS RULE
4022060 | CVE-2021-44228 log4j2 vu

MESSAGE
CVE-2021-44228 log4j2 vulnerability

MATCH
REQUEST_HEADERS:X-Api-Version

PHASE
Request Body

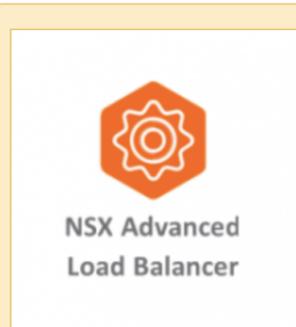
TAGS
language-java attack-multi at

CRS GROUP
CRS_949_Anomaly_Evaluations



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- NEWS & EVENTS
- COMPANY

NSX Advanced Load Balancer



VMware NSX Advanced Load Balancer (Avi) is a software-defined platform with a scale-out architecture for application services. The application services include local and global load balancing, application security and WAF, and container ingress delivered in any data center or cloud environment. Avi offers a single management point with elastic scale to match the growth of applications and businesses.

The NSX Advanced Load Balancer is based on 100% REST APIs, fully automatable, and seamlessly integrates with the CI/CD pipeline for application delivery including application security. With on-demand autoscaling, it can elastically scale based on application loads. Built-in analytics provide application delivery benefits such as actionable insights based on performance monitoring, logs, and security events in a single dashboard with end-to-end visibility.

Visit <https://www.vmware.com/products/nsx-advanced-load-balancer.html>

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what's new

The Barracuda Web Application Firewall Family Retained ICSA Labs WAF Certification Following Security Testing

December 8, 2021

VMware's NSX Advanced Load Balancer achieves ICSA Labs WAF Certification

November 30, 2021

Fortinet's FortiWeb 1000E remains ICSA Labs WAF Certified Following Testing

September 27, 2021

See all related items

Certification	Product Version	Operating System	Certification Type	Status	Certification Date	Expiration Date
Web Application Firewall	current	Proprietary	Not Specified	Certified	11/23/2021	

VMware 網路防護技術完整對應 MITRE ATT&CK 戰術

實現零信任架構內的完整資料中心防護

MITRE ATT&CK Tactics (戰術)	Firewall 防火牆	WAF 網頁應用防火牆	NDR / NTA 網路偵測及回應	IDPS 入侵偵測及防護	Sandbox 沙箱暨惡意程式偵測
<u>Initial Access</u> 初始訪問	●	●		●	●
<u>Execution</u> 執行					●
<u>Persistence</u> 維持			●	●	●
<u>Privilege Escalation</u> 權限提升	●	●	●	●	●
<u>Defense Evasion</u> 防禦規避	●	●		●	●
<u>Credential Access</u> 權限訪問		●	●	●	●
<u>Discovery</u> 探索	●		●	●	●
<u>Lateral Movement</u> 橫向移動	●		●	●	●
<u>Collection</u> 收集			●	●	●
<u>Command and Control</u> 命令與控制			●	●	●
<u>Exfiltration</u> 滲透			●		
<u>Impact</u> 影響			●	●	●